Primary Care Sector Update & Outlook

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a. About Provident

- b. By the Numbers and Key Trends
- c. Value-Based Care
- d. Competitive Landscape
- e. Valuation Considerations and M&A Activity

Provident Firm Overview



Service Offerings & Areas of Expertise

1

Recapitalizations & Buyouts



Growth Capital & Debt Raises



PortCo & Strategic Advisory



Primary Care

- Geriatrics
- IM & FM
- Pediatrics
- VBC Enablement

4-6 Transactions

7+ Transactions



Hospital Services

Multi-specialty

Single-specialty

Provider Services

Behavioral Health

- Autism & Therapies
- IDD
- Mental Health
- SUD & Eating Disorder



Post-Acute Care

- · Home Health
- Hospice Care
- Physical Therapy
- Senior Living



Other

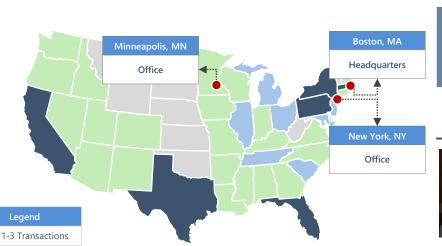
- Diagnostics
- DME & Supplies
- Pharmacy
- Professional Services

National Presence⁽¹⁾

Surgery



Provident by the Numbers



25 Years of Experience **29** *Banking Profession<u>als</u>* 212

Healthcare

Deals Closed

100% *Healthcare Focused*

\$9.0B+

Enterprise

Value Created

Primary Care Coverage Team



Craig Sager
Director



Dustin Thompson
Director



Brendan Schroeder
Associate



Victoria Lizotte Analyst

⁽¹⁾ The above map represents the headquarter state for Provident clients; Provident has successfully closed transactions with clients operating in 45 states and Puerto Rico

Our Value-Add Throughout a Process





Proven Track Record of Maximizing Value within Primary Care

- Increased Competition enables PHP to drive additional economic value well above our proposed fee percentage
- **Discovering Value Drivers** and uncovering additional addbacks via detailed pro forma models and primary care market intelligence



Increasing the Probability of Close

- Involvement through the Entire Process provides a third-party voice/partner to work through key issues and keeps buyers honest and on-track throughout due diligence
- Pre-Diligence Preparation and thoroughly analyzing the financials minimizes the risk of purchase price adjustments and "re-trades"

Alleviating Management Burden & Expediting Time to Close

- **Shifted Burden** to PHP minimizes transaction related disruptions to day-to-day operations
- Structured & Organized Process via specific timelines and third-party engagement ensures the process runs efficiently



- Robust Primary Care Transaction Experience provides PHP with data on key business terms and how most groups operate though a process and in diligence
- Business Intermediary for contentious negotiations that are offloaded to PHP to ensure the partnership starts off on the right foot

Why Provident is the Most Qualified Advisor

Thought Leaders across Primary Care Landscape

Lead Banker with Optum & PE Experience

1	100% Healthcare	25 years of expertise and thought leadership in healthcare <u>only</u>
2	Sell-Side M&A Advisory	0% buy-side engagements = no conflict of interest with prospective buyers
3	100% Fee Contingency Based	Alignment with our clients is critical; no retainers or fees that most investment banks charge
4	Research Driven Investment Bank	PHP crafts a market thesis, develops expertise, and meticulously selects advisory opportunities
	Award Winning Investment Bank A W A R D S THE MSA Healthcare Investment Bank of the Year	THE M&A ATLAS A W A R D S Healthcare Deal of the Year
1	Unmatched Financial & VBC Firepower	Deep understanding of Primary Care & VBC unit economics and related value drivers
2	Strong Primary Care Infrastructure in Place	Two CPAs on deal team; robust in-house financial mod template and KPI build-out capabilities

Cutting-edge content + collateral and recurring

underwriting of VBC and thought-process of investors

Unique and informed perspective into the

whitepapers / podcasts

Dedicated Primary Care Coverage Team



Provident's Primary Care Coverage Team



Craig Sager Director

- 10+ years of healthcare M&A experience with a heavy focus in primary care and VBC
- Former Head of Corporate Development for Optum Tri-State
- Former VP at Council Capital & Board Observer Physician Housecalls (largest **HBPC** organization in Oklahoma and Kansas)



Dustin Thompson, CPA Director

- 10+ years of healthcare M&A experience with a heavy focus in primary care
- Five years of experience in public accounting with a strong analytical background
- Extensive primary care experience spanning both FFS and VBC models

Select Primary Care Experience

Optum













Select Primary Care Experience





Brendan Schroeder Associate

- Three years at Cambridge Associates advising institutional clients on PE/VC investments
- Four-year tenure at Provident with several multiside provider transactions
- Authors quarterly primary care market updates highlighting regulatory, investment, and notable trends impacting M&A activity and valuations





Project Cougar Pediatrics

Project Turnip ~130 IM/FM Southeast Provider



Victoria Lizotte Analyst

- Three years of finance and operations at Mass General Brigham & Spaulding Rehabilitation Network
- Leads development of collateral and financial modeling throughout transaction process
- Active deal work across the primary care space facilitates in-depth understanding of key value drivers and clinical models

Select Primary Care Experience

Project Turnip ~130 IM/FM Southeast Provider

Project Colt Home-based Primary Care Provider







Relevant Transaction Experience



PHP Select Experience in Middle Market Transactions⁽¹⁾











Our Primary Care Experience

Total Deals Completed

\$2B+ EV of Primary Care Deals

Primary Care Transaction Experience⁽²⁾

Active Deal Process:

Project Turnip

Adult Primary Care





Active Deal Process:

Project Denali

Adult Primary Care



Has been acquired by



Park Avenue Pediatrics Has been acquired by



Active Deal Process:

Project Cougar

Pediatrics Primary Care



Has been acquired by





OPTUM[®]

Active Deal Process: Project Colt





UnitedHealthcare

A division of
UNITEDHEALTH GROUP'



Has been acquired by









CARE OUNT MEDICAL

2M+ Lives Represented

15

1.2k+ Providers Represented

2.4x Avg. Revenue Multiple

States Represented

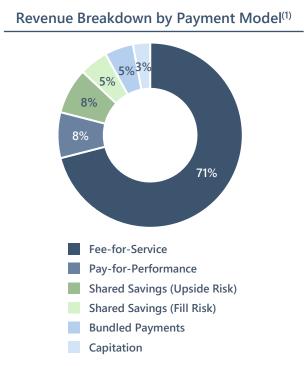
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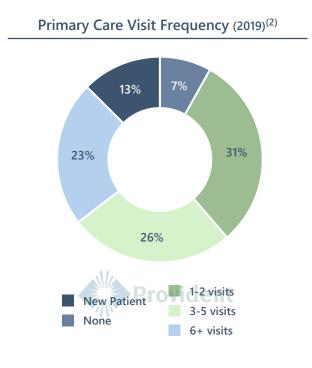


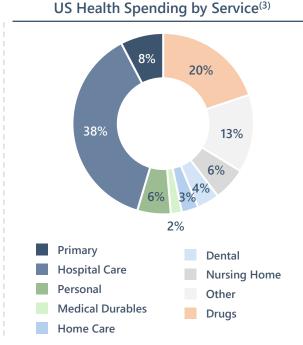
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By the Numbers: Overview



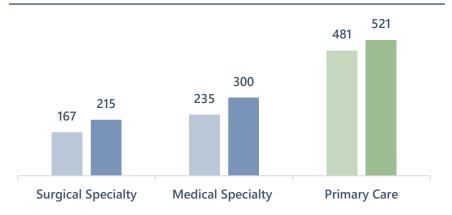






Patient Visits by Specialty Type (2016, 2019) (in Thousands)⁽²⁾

% of Organizations Participating in Payment Models⁽¹⁾







Average Income and Count Primary Care Providers (in thousands)(1)

Pi	rimary Care Specialties	Employment Estimates	Mean Annual Wage
iM i	Family Medicine Physicians	100,940	\$224,640
SCH	Internal Medicine Physicians	67,220	\$225,270
	Pediatric Physicians	33,340	\$203,240
Ü	Physicians Assistants	140,910	\$125,270
	Nurse Practitioners	258,230	\$124,680

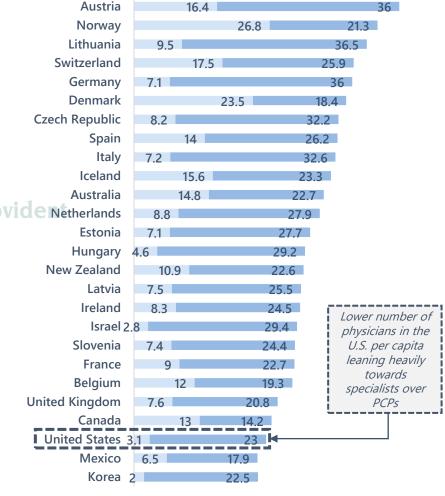
PCP Count by State (2022)



Specialists

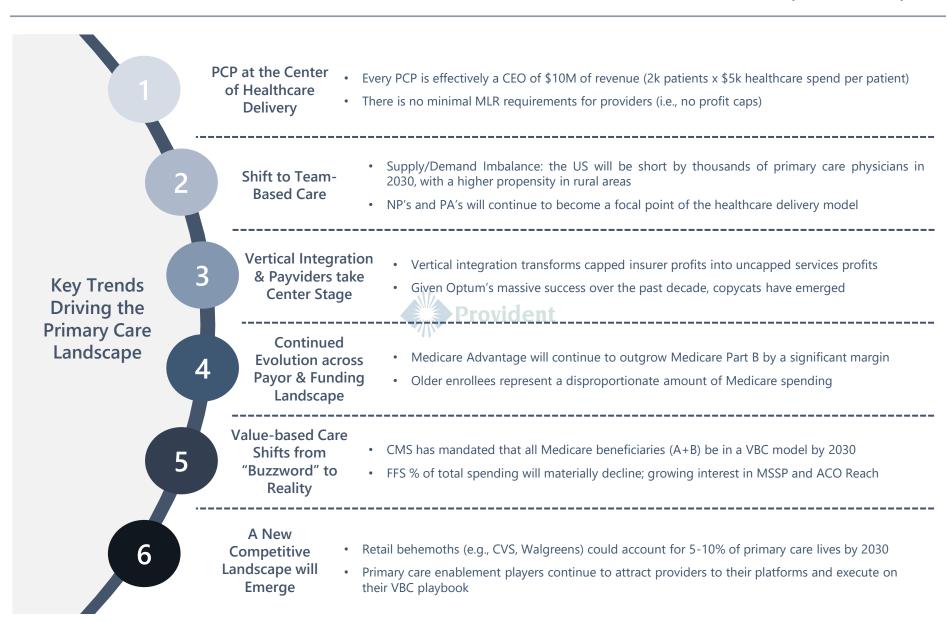
General Practitioners

Physicians per 10,000 persons, by Type



600-3,000

Key Trends: Summary



Key Trends: PCP at the Center of Healthcare Delivery



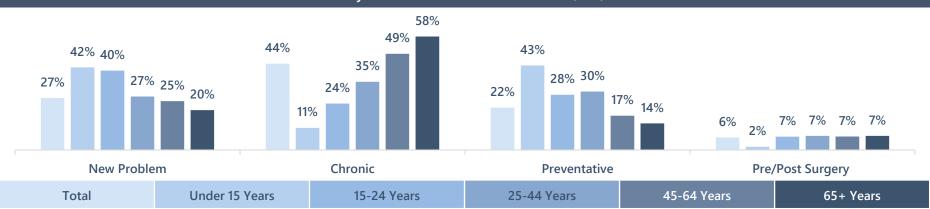
PCPs are naturally positioned to act as the "quarterback" for care delivery and reduce unnecessary healthcare costs. Primary care providers account for ~5% of healthcare spend but direct 85% of the cost.

PCPs "Outpunch" Specialists on Number	of Visits ⁽¹⁾
---------------------------------------	--------------------------

Specialty	Physician Count ⁽²⁾	% of Total	Visits	% of Total
Primary Care	223,124	31.9%	415,322,520	46.9%
Non-Primary Care	476,546	68.1%	469,384,798	53.1%
Total	699,670	100.0%	884,707,318	100.0%

Primary Care Focus	Physician Count	% of PCPs	Visits	% of Primary
Family Medicine	88,197	39.5%	193,275,946	46.5%
Internal Medicine	77,068	34.5%	126,759,739	30.5%
Pediatrics	47,593 Prov	rident _{21.3%}	95,286,835	22.9%
General Practice	6,097	2.7%	n/a	n/a
Geriatrics	4,170	1.9%	n/a	n/a

Primary Reason for Office-Based Visits (2019)⁽²⁾



Key Trends: PCP at the Center of Healthcare Delivery



Primary Care plays an integral role in detecting, diagnosing, and managing chronic illness.

Top Chronic Diseases in the US(1)



Heart Disease

Leading cause of death in the U.S. (2)



Cancer

1,603,844 new cases and 602,347 deaths reported in 2020 (2)



Chronic Lung Disease

Primary diagnosis of 1.2M emergency room visits in 2020 (2)



Stroke

Roughly 800,000 people in the U.S. have a stroke each year $^{(2)}$



Alzheimer's Disease

5.8M Americans living with Alzheimer's disease in 2020⁽²⁾



Diabetes

Currently +133M Americans living with diabetes or prediabetes (2)



Chronic Kidney Disease

360 people begin dialysis treatment for kidney failure every 24 hours (2)

Primary Care's Role in Treating Chronic Illness

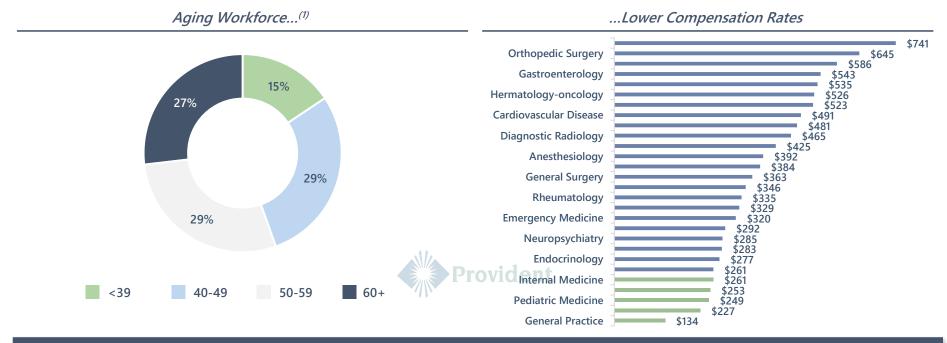
- Per the 2014 MEPS Survey, patients with hypertension, diabetes and asthma morbidities that comprised 107 million visits or 82% of total visits all saw their PCPs more than their specialists
- <u>6 out of 10 adults</u> in the US have a chronic disease and <u>4 out of 10</u> adults in the US have two or more chronic diseases⁽²⁾
- 75% of primary care visits are for one or more chronic illnesses⁽³⁾
- Studies have shown that for Medicaid Enrollees, continued primary care for chronic illness is associated with a 28% reduction in the likelihood of an Emergency Department visit and a 67% reduction in the likelihood of hospitalization⁽⁴⁾
- \$8.3B in avoidable Emergency Department costs with increased access to effective primary care⁽⁵⁾

Chronic Patients' Visits by Type of Provider⁽⁶⁾ 70 120% 60 100% **90%** 50 86% 84% 84% 81% 80% 76% 74% 73% **71%** 40 67% 60% 30 40% 20 20% 10 0% **Diabetes** Asthma Arthritis CHF MS Parkinson's **Hypertension** Glaucoma **Total Patients** Visited PCP **Visited Specialist**

Key Trends: Shift to Team-Based Care



The number of new providers entering primary care in the U.S. continues to be outpaced by the growing population of nurse practitioners.





- The average increase in the number of physicians every year is 4% in the U.S.
- The increase of specialty physicians disproportionally outweighs those entering the primary care field
- The demand for primary care will continue to outpace the number of physicians in the field emphasizing the need for team-based care

Key Trends: Shift to Team-Based Care



As demand for care persists, nurse practitioners and physician assistants play a growing role in administering primary care.

The Integration of Non-Physician Clinicians into Primary Care



Increasing NP Scope of Practice



Increasing Quantities



Growing NP and PA Care Responsibility



Bridging the Gap

- · Laws and regulations concerning the extent of care nurse practitioners can administer is state-specific
- States continue to acknowledge nurse practitioners as qualified to provide full care: over the past 9 years 5 states have shifted from reduced practice to full practice regulations
- In the 2020-21 academic year, over 36,000 students finished their NP programs⁽¹⁾
- The number of Certified physician assistants in the United States increased 28.3% from 2018 to 2022(2)

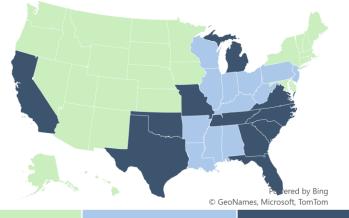


- In 2022, 40,475 (34.7%) of Certified PAs practicing in clinics stated that they are the primary provider for their (one of their) patient panel(2)
- By 2034 the shortage of primary care physicians is estimated to be between 17,800 and 48,000 practitioners⁽³⁾
- Non-physician clinicians are increasingly utilized to meet growing demand for primary care and improve access

Number of Licensed NPs (in Thousands)(1)



NP State Practice Environment (2023)(1)



Full Practice

Restricted Practice

Key Trends: Vertical Integration & Payviders take Center Stage

JenCare Senior Medical Center

Cano Health



At the right level of scale, with the right assets and market density, the payor model is a can't-lose strategy. The major question is if the FTC will ramp up scrutiny and impose restrictions on future M&A activity.

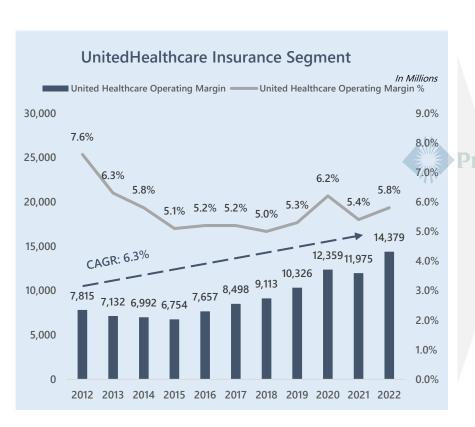
Payor Owned Primary Care Group Dynamics UNITED HEALTH GROUP® ▶CVSHealth **Optum** United Healthcare CVS CAREMARK ◆aetna United Healthcare Walmart > Health Oak St. Health **EVERNORTH** EXPRESS SCRIPTS HUB. Seybold Atrius Health SCA Health Minority stake in... VillageMD MDLIVE SOUND signifyhealth. Carbon Health **OPTUM**Health Provident Davita Crystal Run Optum Rx® Walgreens Other Notable Players/Activity OPTUMInsight" Cigna CHANGE Geisinger **KAISER Humana** 🕻 Intermountain **UPMC EVERNORTH** VillageMD **Carecentrix** CenterWell onterWell 🎇 amazon SHIELDS one medical **CenterWell** Elevançe **VA**Health CONVIVA City MD

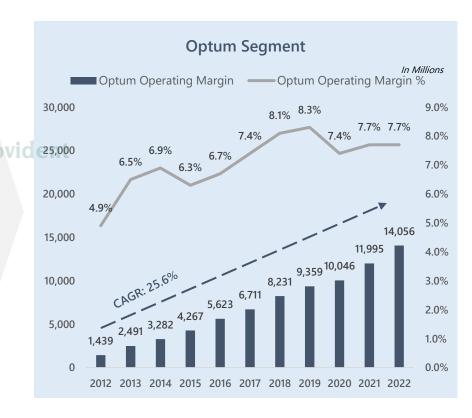
Key Trends: Vertical Integration & Payviders take Center Stage



Select Case Study: United Healthcare and Optum

Takeaway: Vertical integration transforms capped insurer profits into uncapped services profits. UHG's hyper-focus on Optum as its future growth engine has been a tremendous success; Optum now comprises 50% of UHG's total operating margin, up from a mere 15.6% 10 years ago.

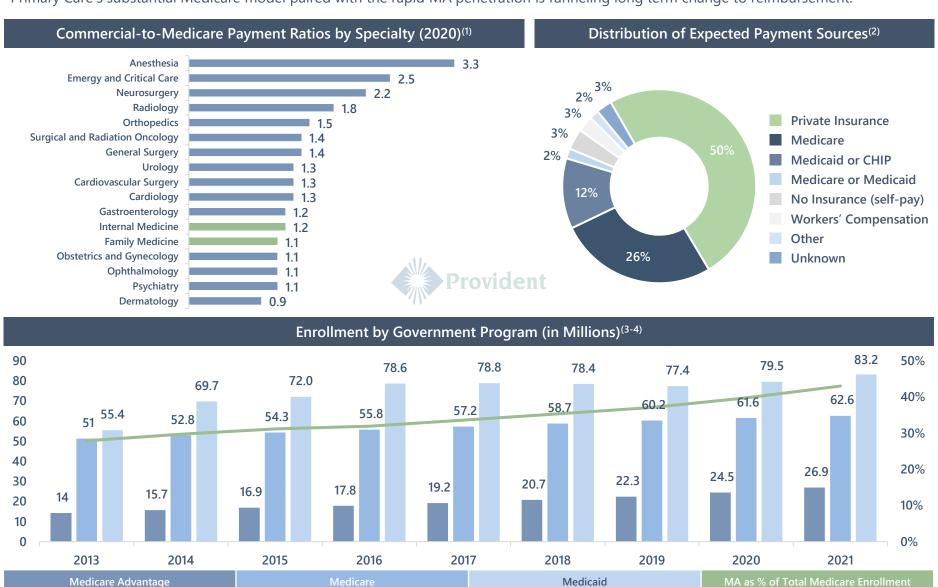




Key Trends: Continued Evolution across Payor & Funding Landscape



Primary Care's substantial Medicare model paired with the rapid MA penetration is funneling long term change to reimbursement.





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Value-Based Care: Setting the Stage



Low Financial Risk		Moderate Financial Risk	High Financial Risk
Fee-for- service	Performance Contracting (Bonus Payments) Bundled an Episodic Payment	Shared Shared Risk	Capitation + Performance Contracting
Payment Model	Description		Takeaway
Fee-for-Service (FFS)	Providers are paid for each service performed	d	Pro: The harder you work, the more you make Con: Overprovision, inefficiency, and uncontrollable health expenditures
Quality-linked & Bonus Payments	Providers are paid an additional amount for completing annual wellness visits	hitting certain quality benchmarks, such as	Pro: Starts motivating providers to think about something beyond simply doing more (i.e., volume) Con: No risk taking
Bundled Payments	Single fixed fee to cover the costs of all prov dedicated to the episode of care	riders, drugs, devices, facilities, and other resources Provident	Pro: Encourages more value-oriented care within a case bundle and providers to collaborate across the continuum Con: Creates no incentive for the provider group to lower overall medical costs
Shared Savings & Shared Risk	 period, actual spending is compared against providers capture a percentage of the upside One way risk (Upside Only): There is upside penalties if costs are above the benchmark 	side if costs are below the benchmark, but no rk viders share in the upside if costs come in below the	Pro: Quality and outcomes matter Con: The portion of the upside may not justify additional investment into the infrastructure needed to make it work for the provider Note: Shared risk providers are usually paid on a fee for service basis during the period
Full Risk or Capitation	 costs below the capitated rate, then they mathey lose money. Types of capitation arrange Global/Full Capitation: Provider is reimble healthcare services Partial Capitation: Provider only receives services (ex. physician specialists) 	ursed on a PMPM basis to cover the entire range of capitated reimbursements for certain types of on a broad set of services, then pays a PMPM to	Pro: Utilization risk shifts from payors to providers. This framework encourages healthcare professionals to carefully consider each dollar spent on patients and to focus more on prevention Con: If providers do not drive savings, they are likely to be in a significant loss position

Value-Based Care: Capabilities & Tools for Population Health Mgmt.



Overarching Goal	Action Items	Description
Longitudinal View of Patient	Identify, Connect & Aggregate	 Capture Data: Revenue Cycle & Clinical Systems (EMR, Lab, other ancillary) Aggregate Data: Clinical Data Repository / Enterprise Data Warehouse Identify Patients Across Settings: Master Patient Index Connectivity Across Settings: Health Information Exchange Normalize Data: Data Management & Analytics Ensure Security: Data Access and HIPPA Compliance
Risk Management	Analyze & Stratify	 Precursor: Create Disease Registries Stratify Population: Apply Analytics & Predictive Modeling to Population Data Determine Clinical & Financial Risk: Risk Management Analytics
Care Management & Network Management	Engage, Coordinate & Manage	 Engage Provider: Clinical Decision Support and Tools within the Provider's Workflow Content: Evidence Based Knowledge & Best Practices for Clinical Decision Support Connect: Clinical Integration and Communication Across the Care Continuum Care Management: Care Coordination, leveraging technology and data + Analytics to Identify Gaps & Apply Content Manage Provider Networks: Analytics to Identify & Manage Provider Quality / Cost & Referrals Engage Patient: Caregiver Interaction to Engage Patient in Health & Decisions + Digital Interaction to Engage Patient in Health & Decisions
Performance Management	Measure, Report & Attribute	 Measure Outcomes: Clinical Status, Behavioral Change, Patient Satisfaction Measure Cost: Cost Accounting Tools Analyze Performance: Health System Analytics to Improve Performance, Reduce Cost Report: Dashboards and Rules Based Reporting for Administrators & Caregivers

Value-Based Care: Tailwinds & Considerations



Tailwinds



Growing interest in downside risk amongst payors



Increase in sub-group contracting (segmenting populations based on disease state, high utilizers, etc.)



Heightened enthusiasm of MSSP & ACO REACH for all stakeholders (CMS, companies, downstream vendors, etc.)



Geographic dispersion of VBC expanding beyond notable states such as Florida and Texas and into markets with less competition



Advancement of technologies such as EMR enhancement tools, admission and patient flow tracking, outcome tracking, data transparency, etc.

Considerations by Line of Business

Line of Business	Considerations
Medicare Advantage	 Built-in risk adjustment performed by CMS (easier for payments & high-risk populations) High utilization population
ovident	Less built-in risk adjustment opportunities
Medicaid	 Population has less frequent contact w/ their providers
	Thin margins resulting in small margin of error
Commercial	 No built-in risk adjustment, requiring heaver actuarial analysis Lowest uptake of risk-based models due to self-funded models requiring employer buy-in

Value-Based Care: Payment Models in Medicare Part B



Model	Primary Care First (<u>PCF</u>)	Medicare Shared Savings Program A Organization (<u>MSSP AC</u>		Realizing Equity, Access, and Comm Accountable Care Organization (<u>F</u>	
Description	 CMMI demonstration project Subsidizes holistic primary care through PMPM based on risk score and quality bonus 	 <u>Evergreen CMS arrangement</u> Shares savings on patients between providers 	n CMS and	 <u>CMMI demonstration project</u> Enables full risk on patients througarrangement 	gh capitated
Beneficiary Requirements	125 enrolled beneficiariesPrimary care over 50% of revenue	5k enrolled beneficiaries for three y start of ACO	ears prior to	 Standard: 5k / year New Entrant: 2k; grow to 5k High Needs: 500; grow to 1.5k 	
Attribution Methodology	 Voluntary Alignment Claims-Based (AWV or Plurality of Care) 	 Voluntary Alignment Claims-Based (AWV or Plurality of 			
Payment Methodology	 PMPM: Range based on HCC Score Bonus: Up to 50% Visit Rate: FFS 	% of savings against CMS benchma incorporates 3 years of historical cl scores, and Medicare expense grov	aims, HCC	 PMPM: primary care services Shared Savings: 50% of savings / benchmark 	losses vs.
		Medicare Benchmark PMPY	\$33,300	Risk Adjusted Factor (RAF) Score	2.78
		Provider Cost of Care PMPY	(\$30,803)	County Rate PMPY	\$12,000
		Shared Savings PMPY - Total	\$2,498	Medicare Benchmark PMPY	\$33,300
	For each member enrolled, provider receives PMPM	Shared Savings PMPY - CMS	\$1,249 50%	Provider Cost of Care PMPY	(\$30,803)
Financial Impact	Payment + discounted FFS	Shared Savings PMPY - ACO	\$999 <mark>40%</mark>	Shared Savings PMPY - Total	\$2,498
	visit rate + quality payment	Shared Savings PMPY - Provider	\$250 <u>10%</u>	Shared Savings PMPY - Provider	\$1,249 50
		Attributed Patients	10,000	Attributed Patients	10,000
		Funds to Provider - Total	\$2,497,500	Funds to Provider - Total	\$12,487,500

a) The above financial impacts are for example purposes only. Contracts with ACO's and related terms will vary.

Value-Based Care: Medicare Advantage (Part C) Payment Model



Model	PMPM + Shared Savings <i>Upside Only</i>		PMPM + Shared Savings <i>Upside / Downside</i>		Full Capitation		
Description	Contract with MA plan to offer attributed PCP	care as	 Contract with MA plan to offer of attributed PCP 	care as	 Contract with MA plan to offer attributed PCP 	care as	
Beneficiary Requirements	None – All arranged through contracting		None – All arranged through co	ntracting	None – All arranged through co	ntracting	
Payment Methodology	PMPM fee for attributed patient Shared savings (typically 30%) for patients		 PMPM fee + Shared savings (type At risk for losses, either through at risk or paying back percentage losses 	PMPM fees e of shared	 Percentage of Medicare Advantage prem for attributed patients Shared savings and shared losses of 100° 		
	Risk Adjusted Factor (RAF) Score	2.78	Risk Adjusted Factor (RAF) Score	2.78	Risk Adjusted Factor (RAF) Score	2.78	
	Medical Loss Ratio (MLR)	92.5%	Medical Loss Ratio (MLR)	92.5%	Medical Loss Ratio (MLR)	92.5%	
	RBE Revenue PMPY	\$33,300	RBE Revenue PMPY	\$33,300	RBE Revenue PMPY	\$33,300	
	Medical Expense PMPY	(\$30,803)	Medical Expense PMPY	(\$30,803)	Medical Expense PMPY	(\$30,803)	
	Medical Margin PMPY	\$2,498	Medical Margin PMPY	\$2,498	Medical Margin PMPY	\$2,498	
	Direct Medical PMPY	(\$300)	Direct Medical PMPY	(\$300)	Direct Medical PMPY	(\$300)	
Financial	Operating Expense PMPY	(\$324)	Operating Expense PMPY	(\$324)	Operating Expense PMPY	(\$324)	
Impact	Earnings PMPY	\$1,874	Earnings PMPY	\$1,874	Earnings PMPY	\$1,874	
•	% of Shared Savings to Provider	30%	% of Shared Savings to Provider	50%	% of Shared Savings to Provider	100%	
	A. Shared Savings to Provider PMPY	\$562	A. Shared Savings to Provider PMPY	\$937	A. Shared Savings to Provider PMPY	\$1,874	
	B. PMPY Fee	\$600	B. PMPY Fee	\$360	B. PMPY Fee	\$0	
	C. AWV Incentive PMPY	\$120	C. AWV Incentive PMPY	\$120	C. AWV Incentive PMPY	\$120	
	Funds to Provider - PMPY	\$1,282	Funds to Provider - PMPY	\$1,417	Funds to Provider - PMPY	\$1,994	
	Attributed Patients	10,000	Attributed Patients	10,000	Attributed Patients	10,000	
	Funds to Provider - Total	\$12,820,500	Funds to Provider - Total	\$14,167,500	Funds to Provider - Total	\$19,935,000	

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Competitive Landscape: Primary Care Market Map











Concierge | Virtual

FORWARD

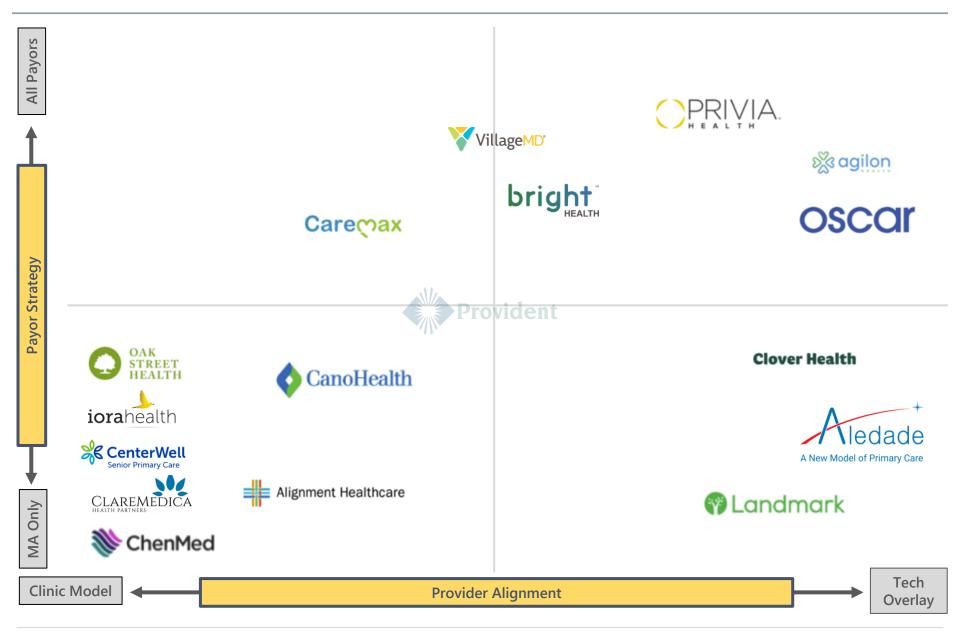
CONCIERGE CHOICEPHYSICIANS

MedLion X

MDVIP

Competitive Landscape Model & Provider Alignment Overview





Competitive Landscape: Select National Clinic Platforms



Platform	Optum	♥CVS	CanoHealth	% ChenMed	VillageMD°
Parent Affiliation	UnitedHealth Group	aetna Public (NYSE: CVS)	InTandem Public (NYSE: CANO)	TURNER IMPACT Humana	EVERNORTH. Walgreens
Year of Inception	2011	1963	2009	1970	2013
Annual Revenue	\$71.1B ¹ 26% Capitated	\$3.0B ² 75% Capitated	\$2.8B 95% Capitated	n/a	\$6.7B
Patient Base	20M Patients Served 1.3M Medicare	159,000 Capitated Lives Avg. Panel Size = 500	390,000 Members Avg. Panel Size = 400	Exclusively MA Avg. Panel Size = 390	7M Patients Served 125k Full Risk MA Lives
Employed Physicians	70,000	600	400	n/a	4,200
# of Locations	2,200 (42 States)	294 (26 States)	169 (6 States)	122 (15 States)	680 (18 States)
Notable Subsidiaries	 ♦ amedisys ♦ WELLMED ♦ ROUP Landmark ♦ Atrius Health ♦ ME MedExpress 	caravanhealth OAK STREET HEALTH Signifyhealth.	DOCTORS MEDICAL CENTER UNIVERSITY HEALTH CARE SYSTEM	Dedicated Senior Medical Center Medi	Starling PHYSICIANS Health Health HE CityMD
Geographic Footprint Service Area					

 $^{^{(1)}}$ Optum Health total which includes primary care, specialty care, surgical care, behavioral health, post-acute care, etc.

⁽²⁾ Inclusive of Oak St. Health, Signify Health, and Carbon Health

Competitive Landscape: Select VBC Enablement Platforms

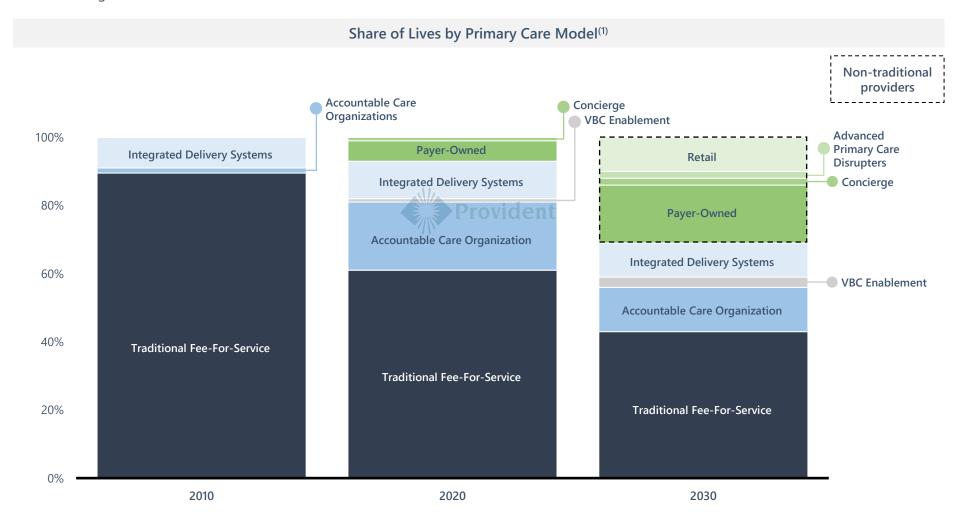


Platform	్లు agilon health	Aledade	PRIVIA.	wellvana	V ytalize
Parent Affiliation	DUBILIER Public (NYSE: AGL)	Lightspeed OMERS Growth Equity	Public (NYSE: PRVA)	martin VALTRUIS	ENHANCED HEALTHCARE PARTNERS MONROE CAPITAL IPANY
Year of Inception	2016	2014	2013	2018	2014
Annual Revenue	\$2.7B	\$475M	\$1.4B	\$1B	n/a
Affiliations	29 Practices 2,700 PCP's	1,500 Practices 5,000	970 Practices Pro 3,600 PCP's	1,000 PCP's	400+ Practices 3,000 PCP's
Attributed Lives	MFFS: 90k MA: 270k	MFFS: 1M MA: 250k	MFFS : 166k MA : 117k	100k	MFFS: 260k
# of States	12	45	13	22	36
Geographic Footprint Service Area				n/a	n/a

Competitive Landscape: A New Competitive Landscape in 2030



By 2030, ~35% of primary care could be delivered by non-traditional providers. Payors (Optum, Humana, etc.) will continue to invest and expand into primary care. Retail behemoths could account for up to 10% of total primary care lives by providing unmatched patient experience, access, and convenience. Traditional FFS will still have largest # of lives as many providers will still struggle to transition to value-based arrangements.

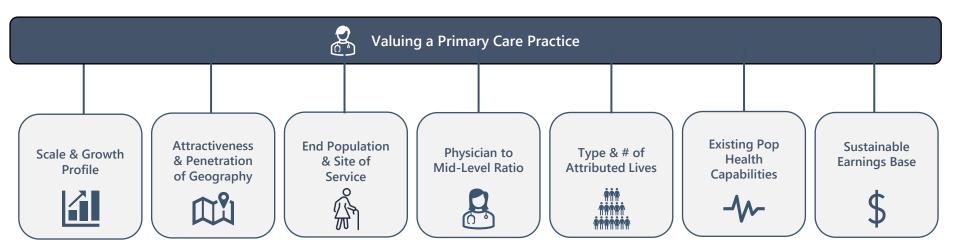




- a. About Provident
- b. By the Numbers and Key Trends
- c. Value-Based Care
- d. Competitive Landscape
- e. Valuation Considerations and M&A Activity

Primary Care Valuation Considerations





PE	E Platform Transaction	Strategic Primary Care Transaction		
Valuation Basis	Pro Forma Enterprise EBITDA	10	Valuation Basis	Pro Forma EBITDA Pre-Corporate Overhead
Valuation Methodology	FFS Cash Flow + VBC Underwriting		Valuation Methodology	FFS Cash Flow + VBC Underwriting
Key Valuation Factors	 ✓ Scale & Growth Profile ✓ Reliability of Cash Flows ✓ Backable C-Suite ✓ Existing Pop Health Capabilities ✓ Clinical Quality 		Key Valuation Factors	 ✓ Geography & Related Density ✓ Place of Service & Patient Demographics ✓ Type & # of Attributed Lives ✓ Organic Revenue Growth ✓ Clinical Quality

Value of a Covered Life: Medicare Advantage



By studying MA plan transactions, we arrive at an average value per covered life of \$5,625. Providers "owning" MA lives would warrant a premium valuation given there is no MLR cap (whereas for MA plans, there is a cap).

Date	Company	Buyer	EV (\$M)	Members	EV / Member
Jul-23	Bright Health Group	Molina Healthcare	\$600	125,000	\$4,800
Mar-19	WellCare	Centene	\$17,300	5,500,000	\$3,145
Jun-18	People's Health	UnitedHealthcare	\$450	63,000	\$7,143
May-18	Meridian Health Plan of Michigan	WellCare	\$2,500	1,100,000	\$2,273
Oct-17	America's 1st Choice	Anthem	\$1,350	130,000	\$10,385
Sep-17	HealthSun	Anthem	\$2,050	40,000	\$51,250
Nov-16	Universal American	WellCare	\$800	114,000	\$7,018
Oct-16	Care1st Health Plan	WellCare	\$158	114,000	\$1,382
Jul-15	HealthNet	Centene	\$6,800	6,000,000	\$1,133
Jan-14	Windsor health	WellCare	\$225	59,000	\$3,814
Nov-12	Metropolitan Health Networks	Humana	\$500	OV 87,000 t	\$5,747
Nov-11	XL Health	UnitedHealth	\$1,750	110,081	\$15,897
Oct-11	HealthSpring	Cigna	\$3,748	429,778	\$8,721
Aug-11	Arcadian Management Services	Humana	\$150	64,000	\$2,344
Jun-11	CareMore	WellPoint	\$800	54,646	\$14,640
Mar-11	WellMed Medical Management	United Health	\$30	29,000	\$1,034
Jan-11	American Health	Triple S	\$82	40,000	\$2,050
Aug-10	Bravo Health	HealthSpring	\$545	133,334	\$4,087
Mar-08	OSF Health Plans	Humana	\$83	14,000	\$5,921
Feb-08	Sierra Medicare	Humana	\$185	25,000	\$7,400
Aug-07	Leon Medical Centers Health Plans	HealthSpring	\$407	25,700	\$15,837
Jul-05	PacifiCare	UnitedHealth	\$8,100	3,500,000	\$2,314
Dec-04	CarePlus	Humana	\$440	50,000	\$8,800
May-04	SelectCare	Universal American	\$90	15,000	\$6,000
		Avg Total	\$49,142	17,822,539	\$2,757
		Avg Ex. Outliers	\$14,623	2,599,539	\$5,625

Two major differences in value per covered life between provider enablement companies and MA plans are:

- 1) There are no minimum MLR requirements for providers (i.e. no profit caps)
- 2) There is significantly less capital required for providers

Unit Economics							
Premium PMPY	\$12,000						
Profit Margin	4.5%						
Profit Margin per Patient	\$540						
Cash Flow Multiple	10.4x						
Value Per Member	\$5,625						

Avg. EV per Provider \$1.9M Avg. EV per MA Member \$23.0K Avg. EV per Total Members \$4.2K

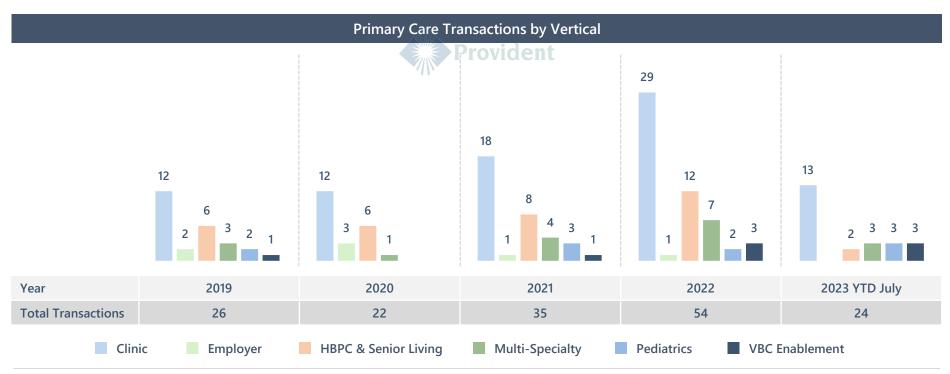
Date	Buyer	Target	EV (\$M)	VBC Risk Level	Providers	MA Members	Total Members	EV per Provider	EV per MA Member	EV per Member
May-23	CVS	Oak Street Health	\$10,600	High	600	159,000	224,000	\$17.67M	\$66,667	\$47,321
Feb-23	Amazon	One Medical	\$3,900	Medium			836,000			\$4,665
Jan-23	VillageMD	Summit Health CityMD	\$8,900	High	2,800			\$3.18M		
Jun-22	Optum UHG	Healthcare Associates of Texas	\$300	High	72			\$4.17M		
Jun-22	CareMax	Steward Health Care System	\$212	Medium	6,600	387,000	1,039,000	\$0.03M	\$548	\$204
May-22	Optum UHG	Atrius Health	\$236	Low	645		690,000	\$0.37M		\$342
Apr-22	Optum UHG	Kelsey-Seybold Clinic	\$2,000	Medium	500			\$4.00M		
Apr-22	FLL Partners	Perlman Clinic	\$157	High	100		75,000	\$1.57M		\$2,093
Apr-22	Walgreens	VillageMD	\$5,200	Medium	dent		1,600,000			\$3,250
Feb-22	Kinderhook	Physician Partners	\$500	High	545		137,000	\$0.92M		\$3,650
Sep-21	CareMax	DNF Medical Centers	\$114	High	16	4,000		\$7.14M	\$28,550	
Jul-21	Cano Health	Doctor's Medical Centers	\$300	High	40	7,000	52,000	\$7.50M	\$42,857	\$5,769
Sep-21	One Medical	Iora Health	\$2,100	High			39,000			\$53,846
Jun-21	Cano Health	University Health Care	\$600	Medium	300	24,000	30,000	\$2.00M	\$25,000	\$20,000
Feb-21	Optum UHG	Landmark Health	\$3,500	High		95,000	100,000		\$36,842	\$35,000
Apr-21	Windrose	Bluestone Physician Services	\$150	Low	102		22,000	\$1.47M		\$6,818
Sep-20	Optum UHG	Caremount Medical	\$1,200	Medium	600	40,000	665,000	\$2.00M	\$30,000	\$1,805
Mar-20	Council Capital	Physician Housecalls	\$12	Low	40	1,000	2,400	\$0.30M	\$12,000	\$5,000
Aug-17	Ares	DuPage Medical Group	\$1,450	Low	600			\$2.42M		
Apr-17	Optum UHG	New West	\$125	Medium	101		40,000	\$1.24M		\$3,125
Jan-17	Optum UHG	Riverside Medical Group	\$195	Low	90		200,000	\$2.17M		\$975
Feb-16	Balance Point	ProHealth Partners	\$16	Low	65		17,000	\$0.25M		\$941
Jun-14	Optum UHG	ProHEALTH	\$450	Low	500		1,100,000	\$0.90M		\$409

Primary Care Transactions Overview



The Primary Care space continues to see significant investment interest, with a notable increase in the geriatric and pediatric end populations in recent periods.

Consolidation Drivers Bending the **Diversified Operating** VBC Market Size Models **Opportunities Cost Curve** Numerous places of Ability to drive non-Investors unwilling to Across the U.S., the # of service and end linear growth and Primary Care Physicians bet on FFS as the populations to sustainable payment is 4.5x larger than the profits. differentiate. model of the future. 2nd highest specialty.



Date	Buyer (Buyer Type)	Target (Transaction Type)	Primary Care Vertical	Geography	Enterprise Value	# of Members	# of Providers	EV/Member
Feb-21	Optum (Strategic Acquirer)	Landmark (Platform)	HBPC & Senior Living	Huntington Beach, CA (37 states)	\$3.5B	100,000 (95,000 MA)	n/a	\$35,000
Apr-21	WINDROSE (Financial Sponsor)	Bluestone Physician Services (Platform)	HBPC & Senior Living	Stillwater, MN (764 locations ⁽¹⁾ across 4 States)	\$150M	22,000 (patients)	101 (1)	\$6,818
Jun-21	Cano Health (Strategic Acquirer)	UNIVERSITY Health Care (Add-On)	Clinic	Doral, FL (13 locations in FL)	\$600M	24,000 MA	300	\$20,000
Jul-21	Cano Health (Strategic Acquirer)	DMC position and a control position and a con	Clinic	Miami, FL (18 locations across South Florida)	nt \$300M	7,000 MA, 31,000 Medicaid, 14,000 ACA	40 (1)	\$5,769
Sep-21	••• one medical (Strategic Acquirer)	iorahealth (Add-On)	VBC Enablement	Boston, MA (47 locations in 10 markets across 8 states)	\$2.1B	39,000 (patients)	600+ (employees)	\$53,846
Sep-21	Caremax (Strategic Acquirer)	Medical Centers (Add-On)	Clinic	Orlando, FL (6 locations across FL)	\$114M	4,000 MA	16 (1)	\$28,550
Feb-22	TPG (Financial Sponsor)	PEDIATRIC SUMMIT PARTNERS (Platform)	Pediatrics	Plantation, FL (32 locations across FL)	n/a	n/a	200+ (1)	n/a
Feb-22	REVELSTOKE CAPITAL PARTNERS (Financial Sponsor)	CLAREMEDICA (Platform)	Clinic	Miami Lakes, FL (8 owned & 25 affiliate locations across FL)	n/a	n/a	15 ⁽¹⁾	n/a

Date	Buyer (Buyer Type)	Target (Transaction Type)	Primary Care Vertical	Geography	Enterprise Value	# of Members	# of Providers	EV/Member
Feb-22	Kinderhook INDUSTRIES (Financial Sponsor)	PHYSICIAN PARTNERS (Platform)	Clinic	Tampa, FL	\$500M	137,000	545+	\$3,650
Mar-22	signifyhealth, (Strategic Acquirer)	CARAVANHEALTH. (Add-On)	VBC Enablement	Kansas City, MO (200 health systems, 100 Federally Qualified Health Centers)	\$300M	n/a	26,000+ clinicians served	n/a
Apr-22	Walgreens (Strategic Acquirer)	VillageMD (Platform)	Clinic	Chicago, IL (230 locations across 15 markets)	\$5.2B	1.6M (patients)	n/a	\$3,250
Apr-22	PARTNERS (Financial Sponsor)	perlmanclinic ++ (Platform)	Clinic	San Diego, CA (16 locations in CA)	ent \$157M	75,000+ (patients)	100+	\$2,093
Apr-22	ENHANCED HEALTHCARE PARTNERS (Financial Sponsor)	Vytalize (Equity/Debt Raise)	VBC Enablement	Hoboken, NJ (280 locations across 16 states)	\$100M	130,000+ (patients)	1,000+	\$769
Apr-22	Optum (Strategic Acquirer)	Kelsey Seybold TPG Clinic (Add-On)	Multi-Specialty	Houston, TX (30 locations across TX)	\$2B	n/a	500+	n/a
May-22	Optum (Strategic Acquirer)	Atrius Health (Add-On)	Clinic	Newton, MA (30 locations across MA)	\$236M	645,000	715	\$366
May-22	NE4 (New Platform)	CURANA H E A L T H ElitePatientCare AllyAlign Health PPS PROGREMMATHS ENVES	HBPC & Senior Living	Austin, TX (600 Senior Living Facilities across 25 States)	n/a	100,000	500	n/a



Date	Buyer (Buyer Type)	Target (Transaction Type)	Primary Care Vertical	Geography	Enterprise Value	# of Members	# of Providers	EV/Member
Jun-22	Caremax (Strategic Acquirer)	Steward Southeasters were (Add-On)	Clinic	Dallas, TX (39 locations across 9 states)	\$212M	170,000 VBC, 387,000 MA, 482,000 Medicare	6,600 Providers, 43,000 healthcare professionals	\$204
Jun-22	Optum (Strategic Acquirer)	Healthcare Associates Webster Fauty Partners (Add-On)	Multi-Specialty	Irving, TX (17 locations across TX)	\$300M	n/a	n/a	n/a
Jul-22	PINE TREE EQUITY PARTNERS (Financial Sponsor)	PREMIER recease direct reserve (Platform)	Clinic	Miami, FL (65 locations across FL)	n/a	30,000 Medicaid and Medicare	90	n/a
Jan-23	ASCEND (Strategic Acquirer)	A Partnership for Upparalleloid dare (Platform)	Pediatrics	Melville, NY (35 locations across NY)	ent ^{n/a}	180,000 (patients)	150	n/a
Jan-23	♥ CVS (Financial Sponsor)	Carbon Health (Series D Raise)	Urgent Care	San Francisco, CA (125 locations across 13 states + virtual services)	\$100M	1M+	n/a	\$100
Jan-23	VillageMD (Strategic Acquirer)	Summit Health	Multi-Specialty	Berkeley Heights, NJ (370 locations across 5 states)	\$8.9B	600k Primary Care Patients	2,800+	n/a
Jan-23	Viking andreessen. horowitz (Financial Sponsor)	© pearl (Series B Raise)	VBC Enablement	New York, NY (Partnered w/ 800 primary care providers across 29 states)	\$75M	n/a	n/a	n/a
June-23	Lightspeed (VC Investor)	Aledade (Series F Raise)	Clinic	Bethesda, MD (1,500 locations across 45 states & DC)	\$260M	1M+ Medicare, 250,000 MA	n/a	n/a

Select Primary Care Transactions



Date	Buyer (Buyer Type)	Target (Transaction Type)	Primary Care Vertical	Geography	Enterprise Value	# of Members	# of Providers	EV/Member
Feb-23	Webster Equity Partners (Financial Sponsor)	PEDIATRIC AFFILIATES PA	Pediatrics	Toms River, NJ (6 locations across NJ)	~10x EBITDA	n/a	24 (1)	n/a
Feb-23	Webster Equity Partners (Financial Sponsor)	Trivalley (Platform)	Clinic	Murrieta, CA (4 locations across CA) ⁽¹⁾	n/a	n/a	22 (1)	n/a
Feb-23	amazon (Strategic Acquirer)	••• one medical (Platform)	Clinic	San Francisco, CA (220 locations across 27 markets)	\$3.9B	836,000 (5% At Risk)	n/a	\$4,665
Mar-23	♥ CVS (Strategic Acquirer)	signifyhealth,	VBC Enablement	Dallas, TX (national presence)	ent \$8B	1M+	10,000+	\$8,000
Mar-23	VillageMD (Strategic Acquirer)	Starling PHYSICIANS Healthcare the way it shad to " (Add-On)	Multi-Specialty	Rocky Hill, CT (30+ locations across CT)	n/a	n/a	214	n/a
Mar-23	VALTRUIS (Financial Sponsor)	wellvana (Platform)	VBC Enablement	Nashville, TN (22 states)	\$84M	n/a	n/a	n/a
Feb-23	Optum (Strategic Acquirer)	Crystal Run' Healthcare (Add-On)	Multi-Specialty	Middletown, NY (15 locations across NY)	n/a	n/a	400	n/a
May-23	♥ CVS (Strategic Acquirer)	Oak St. Health (Platform)	Clinic	Chicago, IL (169 locations across 21 states)	\$10.6B	224,000 (159,000 MA)	600	\$47,321



Our Core Attributes

Nationwide Office Footprint



Represent Companies with Integrity

Primary Care Experts

Healthcare Only

Seamless Process & Execution

Dynamic & Creative Structure Capabilities

Maximized Outcomes for All Stakeholders

Boston:

260 Franklin Street, 16th Floor Boston, Massachusetts 02110 (617) 742-9800

Minneapolis:

601 Carlson Parkway Minnetonka, Minnesota 55305 (617) 742-9800

New York:

800 Third Avenue New York, New York 10022 (212) 580-4500